

# Contents

Introduction, by <i>Günther Pallaver, Michael Gebler, and Maurizio Cau</i>	p. 9
I. HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES AND TRANSFORMATION PROCESS	
Different Paths toward Europe? Germany, Italy, and Austria 1945-2009, by <i>Michael Gebler</i>	17
Right-wing Populism in Europe, by <i>Karin Priester</i>	45
Populism: Definitions, Questions, Problems, and Theories, by <i>Koen Abts and Rudi Laermans</i>	63
Populism vs Constitutionalism. The Theoretical Core of Populist Ideology and the Foundations of the Democratic System, by <i>Maurizio Cau</i>	81
Populism in the Mainstream Media. Germany, Austria, and Italy in Comparison, by <i>Günther Pallaver</i>	99
II. POLITICAL ACTORS SHAPING THE POPULIST CHALLENGE	
Jörg Haider and His Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs, by <i>Reinhold Gärtner</i>	123
The Northern League: Bossi, Salvini, and the Many Faces of Populism, by <i>Marco Brunazzo</i>	139
Berlusconi as a Circumstantial Populist, by <i>Giovanni Orsina</i>	157
	7

Gianfranco Fini. From Neofascist “Dauphin” to anti-Fascist “Traitor”, by <i>Lutz Klinkhammer</i>	p. 181
“Alternative für Deutschland”. The Belated Arrival of Right-wing Populism in the Federal Republic, by <i>Frank Decker</i>	199
Angela Merkel and Romano Prodi: Antithesis of Populism?, by <i>Manfred Görtemaker</i>	217
III. EUROPEAN POLITICAL PARTIES, THEIR RESPONSE TO THE POPULIST CHALLENGE, AND THEIR TREATMENT OF POPULISM	
Between Collaboration and Demarcation. The European People’s Party and the Populist Wave, by <i>Steven van Hecke</i> and <i>Alex Andrione-Moylan</i>	239
Social Democracy and the Challenge of Populism, by <i>Giovanni Bernardini</i>	259
The Greens and Populism: A Contradiction in Terms?, by <i>Hans Heiss</i>	277
European Liberal Parties and the Challenge of Populism, by <i>Guido Thiemeyer</i>	303
Populism. A Short Conclusion to the Volume, by <i>Anton Pelinka</i>	319
Index of Names	333
Contributors	337